ADHD Tips

Here are some tips that can help your child who may have challenges associated with ADHD.

Concentration

- Remove distracting items (phones, toys, etc.) from sight prior to initiating tasks such as homework
- Designate a quiet space to complete important tasks like a reading corner
- Allow noise canceling headphones to be worn during tasks
- Provide structured breaks to give an outlet for energy
- Use positive reinforcement for meeting goals, often broken down into smaller chunks with clear instructions (complete one math sheet and then earn ______, etc.)

Organization/prioritization

- Create a picture schedule or checklist to lay out tasks or activities, the order, or the priority
- Use a color-coded calendar to display responsibilities (homework in green, tests and when to study for tests in blue, assignments due and when to work on assignments in orange, etc.)
- Use bins, baskets, etc. to house similar items together to easily locate them (all homework materials in one bin, toys in a tub with a label or picture of what goes inside, etc.)
- Use color-coded folders/binders for different subjects in the backpack to simplify homework turn-in
- Copy homework assignments in a planner or enter into an electronic calendar that is shared with parents for transparency and simple check-ins
- Plan ahead to avoid last-minute scrambling (lay out clothes or pack lunch the night before)

Memory

- **Use a timer or alarm** to indicate when a task will start, when it will end, etc.
- Provide clear, written instructions of a task, broken down into segments
- Use apps or electronic calendar reminders of important due dates or events (when to feed the dog, when college applications are due, etc.)

Hyperactivity/impulse control

- Provide structured breaks to give an outlet for energy
- Discuss cause/effect or making predictions about how actions will make people feel/act
- Practice calming activities (deep breathing, squeezing putty) as well as isometric exercises (pushing hands together, pressing feet on the floor, etc.)
- Give reminders of positive reinforcement to be earned, first/then statements, and countdowns
- Create behavior contracts to list out rules and consequences, and frequently refer to them as reminders
- Take data on the level of hyperactivity in certain settings to better gauge how to manage or prevent it (lowest in the morning, highest after lunch, etc.)

Helpful Resources

The ADHD Workbook for Kids by Dr. Lawrence E. Shapiro

The ADHD Workbook for Teens by Dr. Lara Honos-Webb

<u>Learning How To Slow Down and Pay Attention</u> by Dr. Kathleen G. Nadeau and Dr. Ellen B. Dixon

<u>Smart But Scattered</u> by Dr. Peg Dawson and Dr. Richard Guare

www.understood.org

www.parenttoolkit.com

Need more ideas or help?

Schedule a teleconsultation with RethinkCare's behavior experts today!

